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Head Office :Osaka
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Date : 29. March, 1984

Report No. : RA 83098A

RESULTS OF FATIGUE TESTS
FOR
1B600 AIR SPRING
OF
TRENSURB
EMPRESA DE TRENS URBANOS
DE PORTO ALEGRE S. A.

RESULTS OF FATIGUE TESTS
FOR 1B600 AIR SPRING OF TREN SURB

1. Vertical Fatigue Test

- 1. Test Condition

Vertical Deflection : $\pm 30\text{mm}$

Internal Pressure : 5Kgf/cm^2

Frequency : 1Hz

Numbers of Cycle : 1×10^6

- 2. Result

Stick is slightly found in diaphragm on its contact portion with upper seat and under seat, but no wear detected. And stick is slightly found in upper seat and under seat.

2. Lateral Fatigue Test

- 1. Test Condition

Lateral Displacement : $\pm 30\text{mm}$

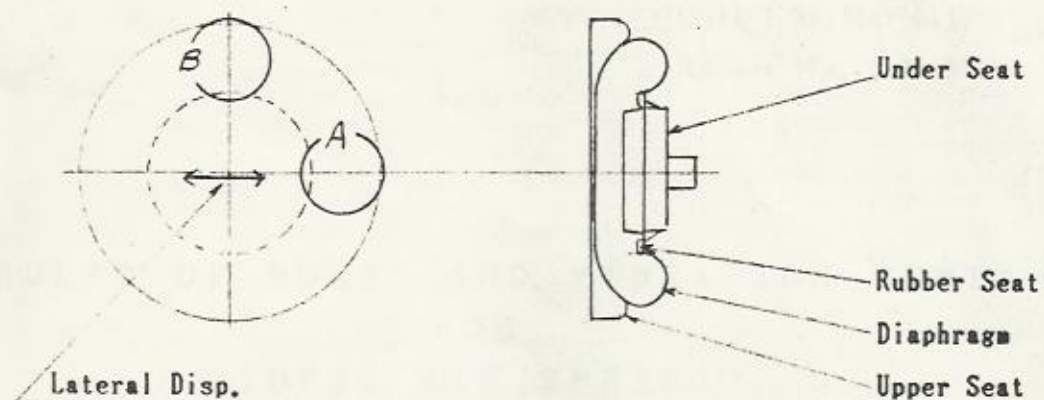
Internal Pressure : 5Kgf/cm^2

Frequency : 1Hz

Numbers of Cycle : 2×10^5

- 2. Result

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RESULTS	
Diaphragm	Portion A : Upper Seat Slight wear and stick of 40mm width are found. Under Seat Slight stick is found, not problem. Portion B : Upper Seat Local wear of 0.1~0.2mm depth is found. Under Seat Local wear of 0.5~0.7mm depth and 7mm width is found.
Upper Seat	Stick is slightly detected in both A and B portions, but it's no problem.
Rubber Seat	Good.
Under Seat	Good.

Refer next photos

3. General Judgement

This Air Spring is good, for important problems are not detected in diaphragm and others.

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Head Office : Osaka
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RESULTS OF BURST AND VIBRATION TESTS
FOR
1B600 AIR SPRING
OF
TRENSURB
EMPRESA DE TRENS URBANOS
DE PORTO ALEGRE S. A.

- 2 Test result

As per attached graphs, orifice $\phi 15$ is over-damping and $\phi 22$ is slightly under-damping.

- 3 Considerations

From our past experimental results, it is recommended to use the larger orifice for larger load and also larger orifice for wider exciting amplitude.

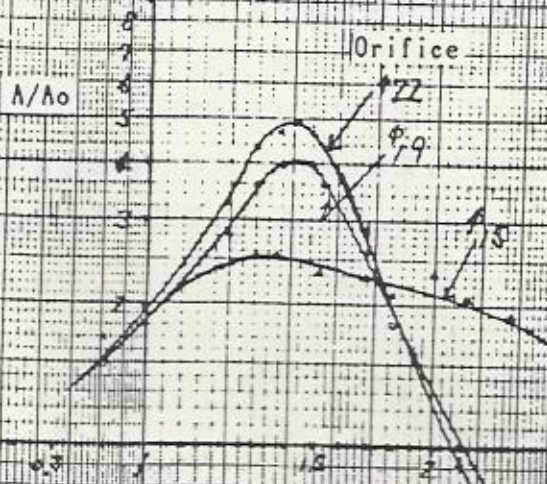
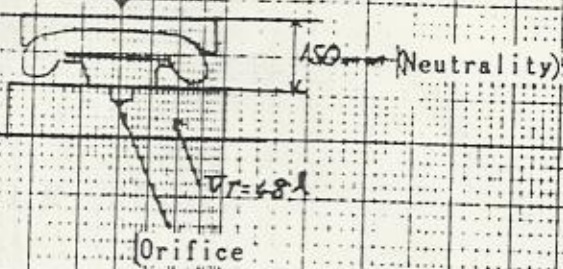
However it is already known that, even if load is increased from 7-ton to 14-ton and furthermore exciting amplitude is widened from $\pm 2.5\text{mm}$ to $\pm 5\text{mm}$, only 10% increase of orifice diameter is sufficient.

Accordingly, in the case of TRENSURB $\phi 19$ orifice is recommended.

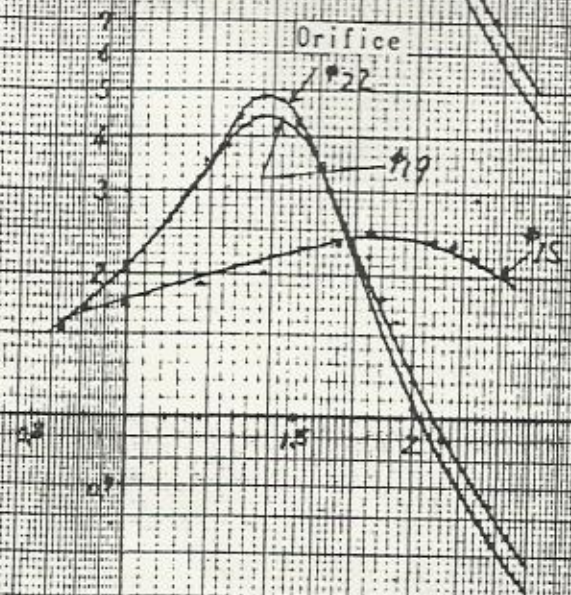
1B600 AIR SPRING (M-27052C)
VIBRATION TEST

A: Amplitude of Spring Top A
 A_0 : Exciting Amplitude
 V_t : Auxiliary Air Reservoir
 V_0 : Volume of Air Spring

Load



Load : 7000N
 $2A_0$: 22.5mm
 V_t : 48l
 $(V_0 = 25.6l)$



Load : 3000N
 $2A_0$: 22.5mm
 V_t : 48l
 $(V_0 = 25.6l)$